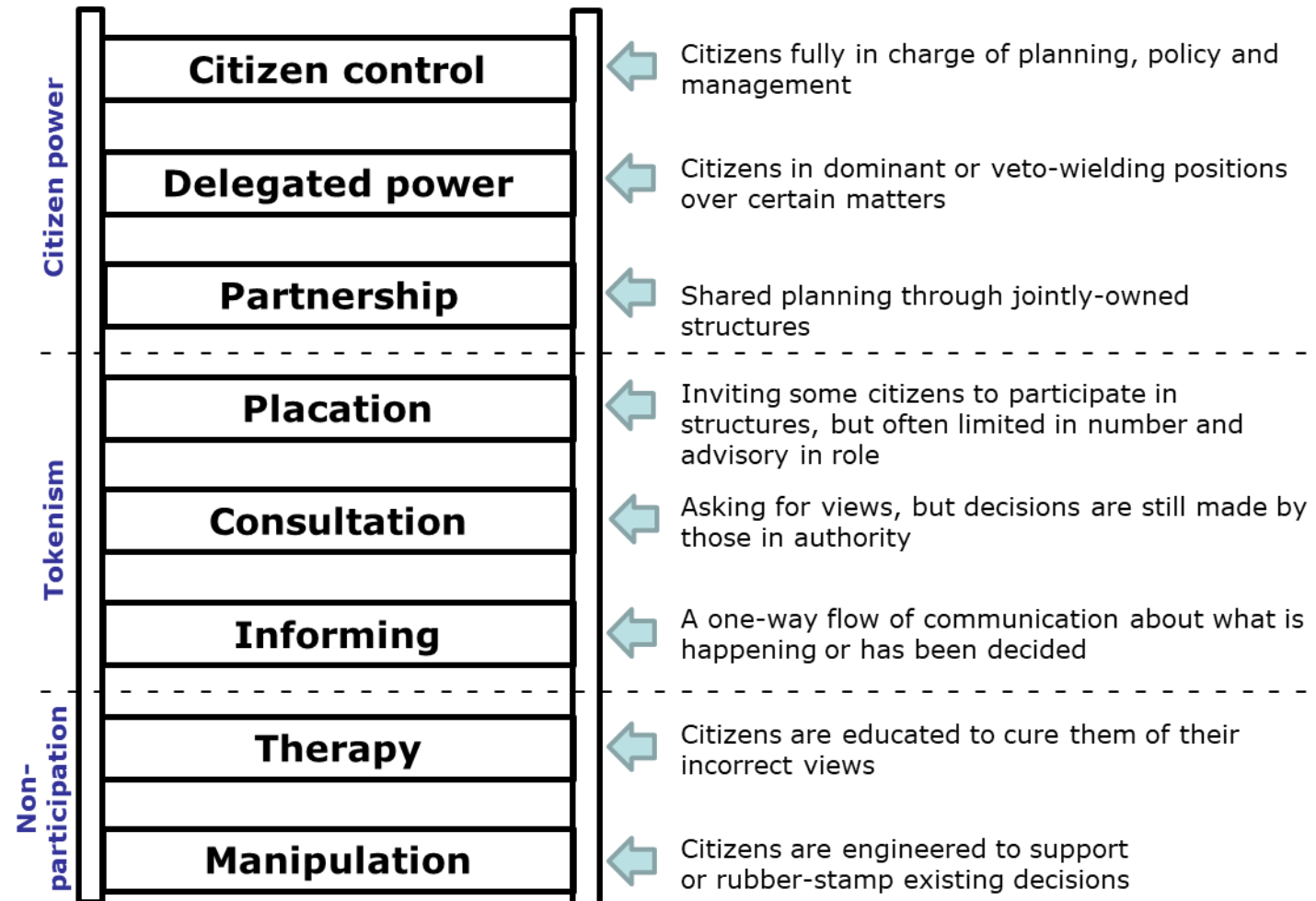


*A Ladder of
Citizen
Participation*
by
Sherry R
Arnstein
(1969)



© 2020. sparqs is a Scottish Charitable Incorporated Organisation. Registration number SC046172.



Licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution Non-commercial 3.0 [licence](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0/).

You are free to copy, communicate and adapt the work, so long as you attribute sparqs.

Derived from Arnstein, S. (1969) A Ladder of Citizen Participation. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*, 35 (4), 216-224.